

A New Look at an "Old" Problem:
A Review of the Past, Present, and Future Treatments of Presbyopia

- I. Background
 - A. Near Triad
 - 1. Convergence
 - 2. Accommodation
 - a. Epidemiology
 - b. Theories
 - 3. Miosis
 - B. Historical Treatment
 - 1. Spectacles
 - 2. Contact Lenses

- II. Surgical Treatment
 - A. Intraocular Lenses
 - B. Laser
 - C. Conductive Keratoplasty
 - D. Corneal Inlays
 - E. Scleral Surgeries

- III. Pharmacologic Treatment
 - A. Vuity
 - B. Medications in Development